CASCADES EAST TRANSIT: BUILDING REGIONAL TRANSIT THROUGH NETWORKS, COLLABORATION, AND INTEGRATION

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New Partners for Smart Growth Conference, 2/4/12. Building Sustainable Rural Communities with Regional Transit Systems.

Why You Shouldn't Leave Just Yet

- Collaboration Continuum
- Central OR
- 2006 Pre Regional Transit
- 2007 Planning Processes
- □ How We Built It/Partners
- CET Services Now
- Environmental Justice Note
- Ongoing Collaboration Goals
- Digits

Collaboration Continuum

NOTHING	No communication, no dialogue. Program implementation exclusive of other parties.
CONSULTATION	Unilateral/bilateral discussions. Usually via formal, required process.
NETWORKS	Multilateral communication, can lead quickly to
COORDINATION	At a minimum, avoiding each other's "toes". At a maximum, moves to
COOPERATION	Planning action together
FULL COLLABORATION	Harmonizing activities; actively building each other's capacity to work together on a common purpose. Often, appears to be one entity to the public.
INTEGRATION	Putting it all under one roof.

Central Oregon Context

Large region, sparse population

- 2010 Population = 200,000; 157K in Deschutes Co.
- ~7,700 square miles; 7-52 persons/mi²
- 20+miles between most cities
- OR Land Use System = little density in rural areas.
- Primary city = Bend, OR emerging national tourist destination
- Economy transitioned from manufacturing/natural resources to tourism/services and ?? in the 1990s.
- High inter-city commuting rates
- Many cities lack services = inter-city travel

2006 Context

- Bend Area Transit fixed route and complementary paratransit
- Senior buses in other communities; uncoordinated.
- Client-oriented social service transportation
- Medical ride brokerage call center and admin.
- HUGE gaps regionally; little general public service.
- Networked, but no real coordination

2007 – Coordinated Human Services Transportation Plans

Common needs

- Regional connectivity specifically intercommunity service
- Better coordination among social service agencies
- Need for more general public service
- Need to coordinate and pool funds to leverage general public transit grants
- COIC identified as "regional coordinating entity"

FULL COLLABORATION

Harmonizing activities; actively building each other's capacity to work together on a common purpose. Often, appears to be one entity to the public.

2007 – CET Development

Later in 2007, ran the numbers.

- Could actually develop full general public DAR in communities outside Bend AND
- Operate "Community Connector Shuttles" between all 8 communities.
- No one stepped up to operate COIC takes this role too.

Oregon Solutions

January 2008, Cascades East Transit (CET) is born

Putting it all under one roof.

Founding Partners

- Most Central OR Communities participate through "purchased services" contract (5310)
- Social Service Non-profits COCOA, CORIL, OFCO
- Partnership to End Poverty
- State of OR Business Energy Tax Credit program
- Coordination with Bend Area Transit

2010 Integration of BAT and CET

- 2008/9 discussions between COIC and City of Bend.
- □ Frankly, wanted to get BAT off of their books
- Death of staunch opponent
- 2010 Trial Period starts
- 2011 4-year Agreement begins
- February 1, 2012, Final Integration of call center and dispatch
- Economies of scale; one system/one fare

INTEGRATION

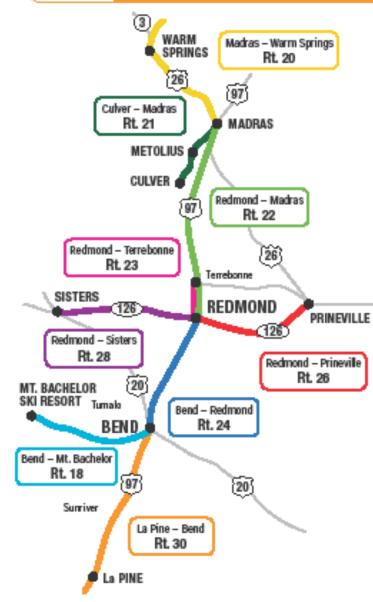
Putting it all under one roof.

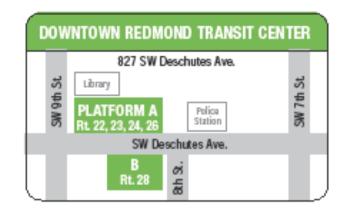
CET Services in 2012

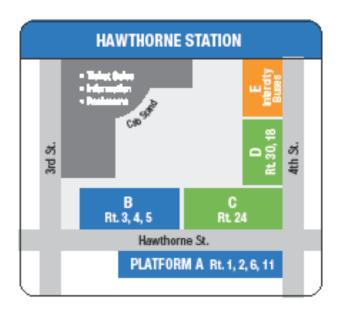
- □ Fixed Route
- Community Connectors



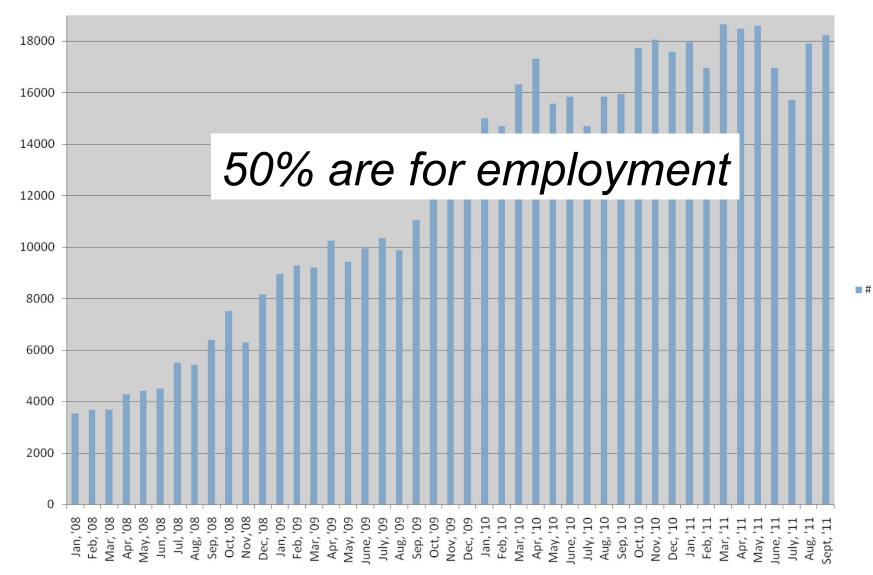
cascades east transit **REGIONAL SYSTEM MAP**

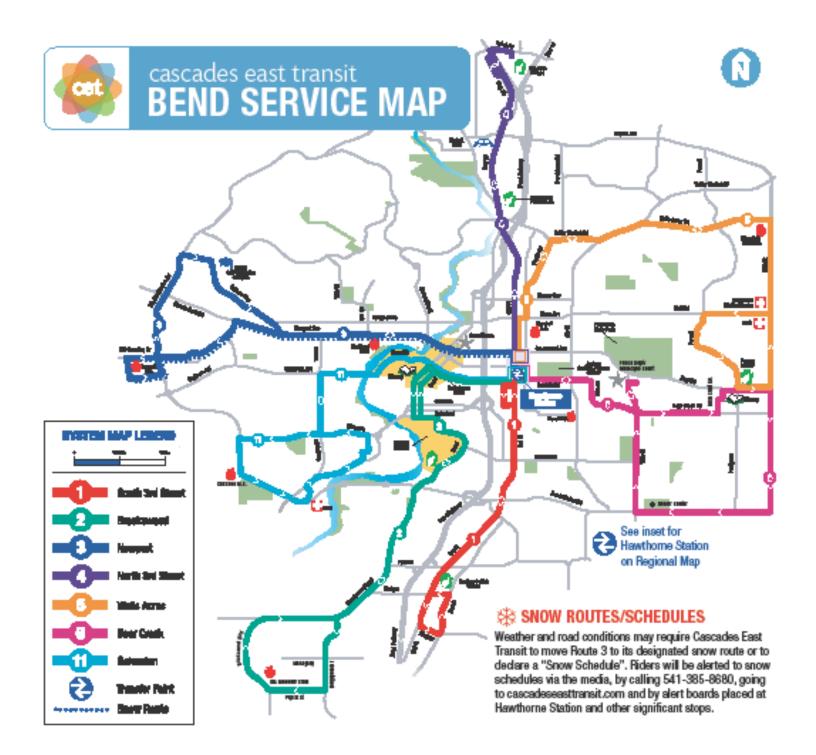






Regional Rural Trip Growth





A Note on Environmental Justice...

CET built explicitly to meet the needs of the transit dependent – this was the broad regional agreement.

LESSON:

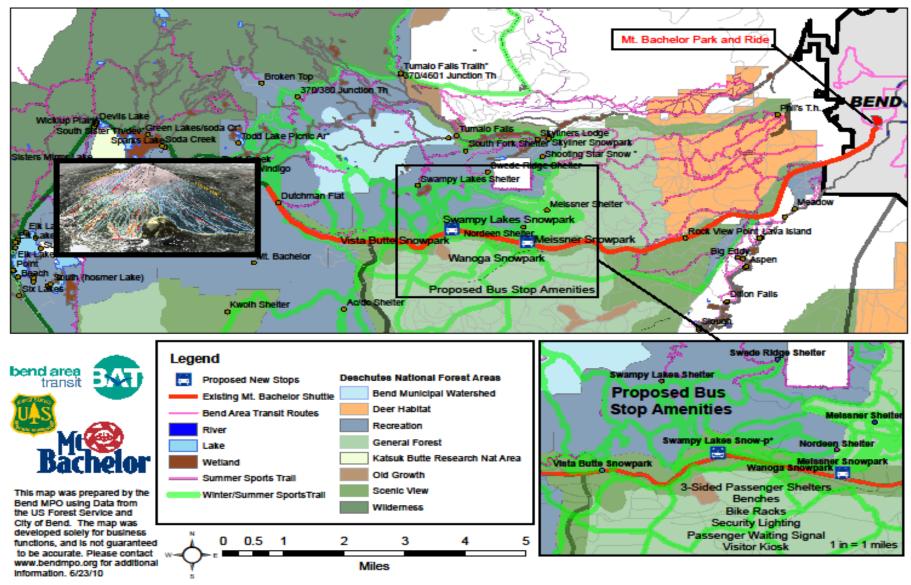
Participate in and support the system, it will be far more likely to serve your interests!

Stand outside and lob bombs at it, you engender a "defensive" mentality vis-a-vis your interests.

BUT, still need to build better networks/understanding of needs of the Latino community.

Ongoing Integration/collaboration:

Bend to Mt. Bachelor Corridor



Ongoing integration/collaboration...

- Next Big Things. Regional Transit Master Plan, leading to.....
 - Additional tourism sector partnerships?
 - Health care sector partnerships?
 - School partnerships?
 - Long-range partnership with Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs?
 - Regional multi-modal planning, prioritization, investment?
 - Fixed Route in Redmond (~27K population, service worker poverty)

Digits

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